

**THE EFFECTS OF CONVECTIVE SHIELDS AND
CUMULUS-SCALE VERTICAL VELOCITIES ON THE
GENERAL CIRCULATION**

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Donner (1993, *J. Atmos. Sci.*) cumulus parameterization

includes convective shields explicitly, using a sub-grid

distribution function for cumulus-scale vertical velocity

to drive microphysical loading for the shields.

I. How important are the convective shields to the general circulation? (GCM answer)

II. How important are the vertical velocity distributions, *i.e.*, why should they be parameterized? (GCM answer)

III. Is there a "reality check" on the sub-grid GCM distributions? (Meteostat, GOES, GMS ISCCP B3 answer)

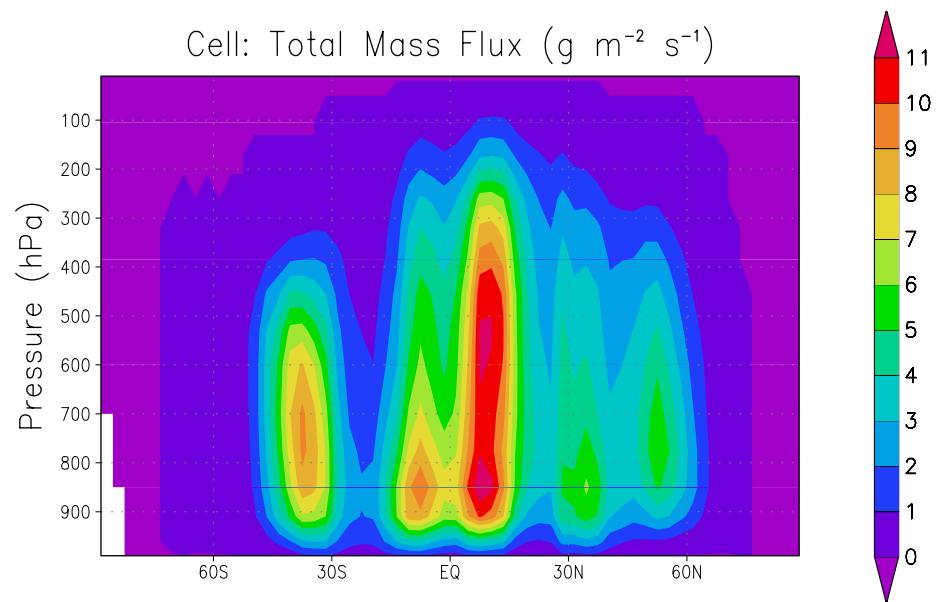
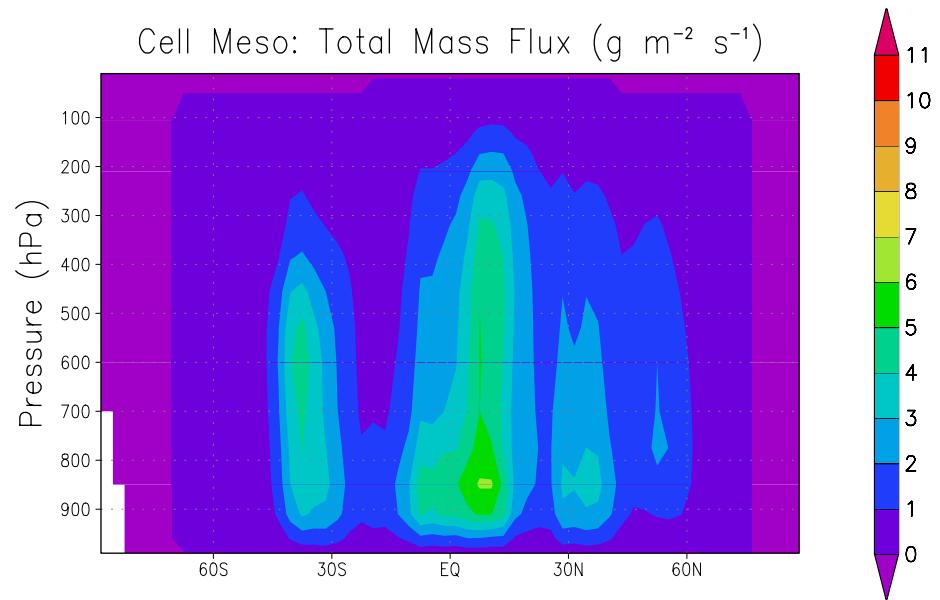
EXPERIMENTS

I. Cell Meso: Donner (1993, *J. Atmos. Sci.*) with both deep convective cells and mesoscale stratiform circulations (dinlco).

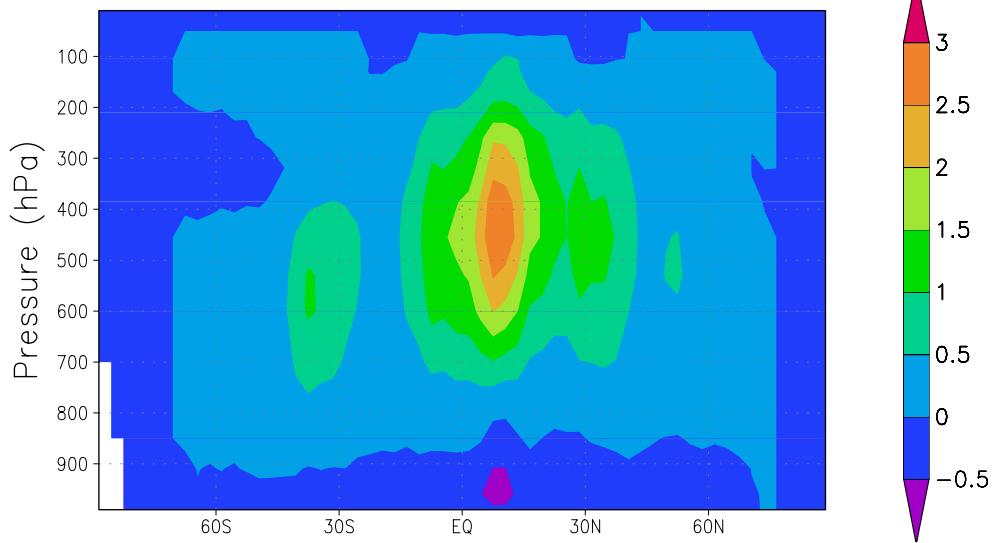
II. Cell: Donner (1993, *J. Atmos. Sci.*) with deep convective cells only (nomesa).

III. Fixed w : Donner (1993, *J. Atmos. Sci.*) with both deep convective cells and mesoscale stratiform circulation but no geographical or vertical variation in cumulus vertical velocity. (Only variation is according to sub-ensemble.)

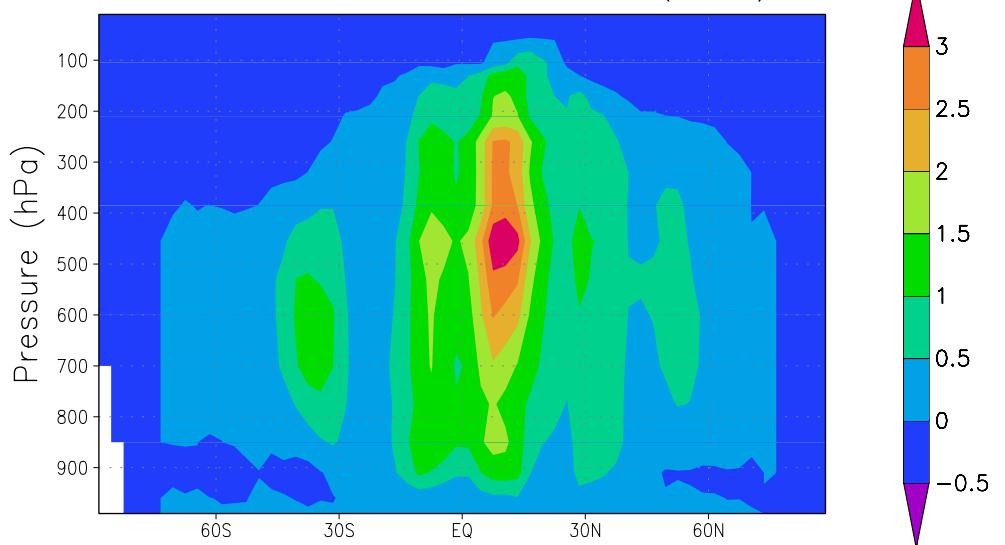
(nlconc)

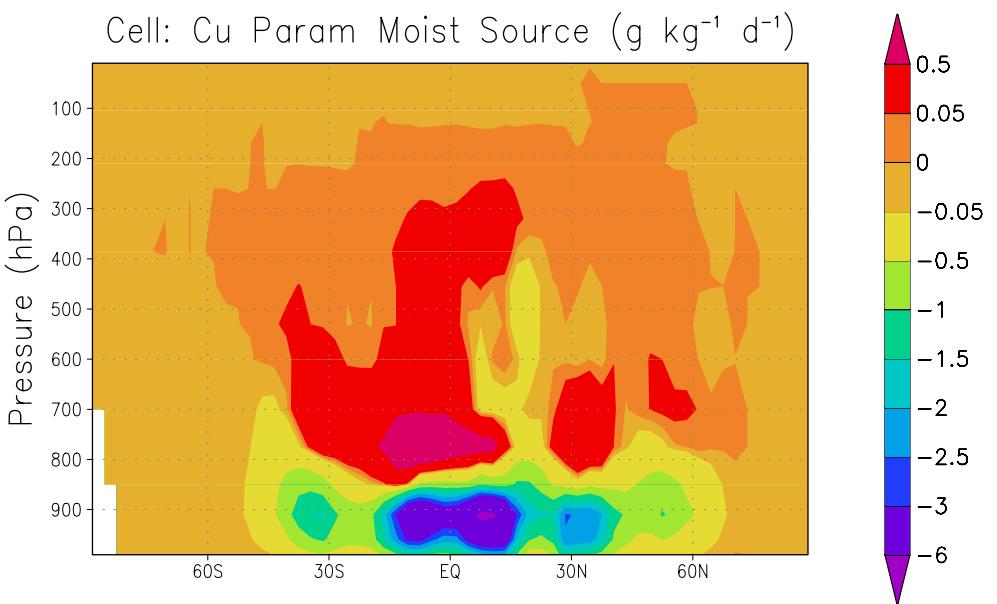
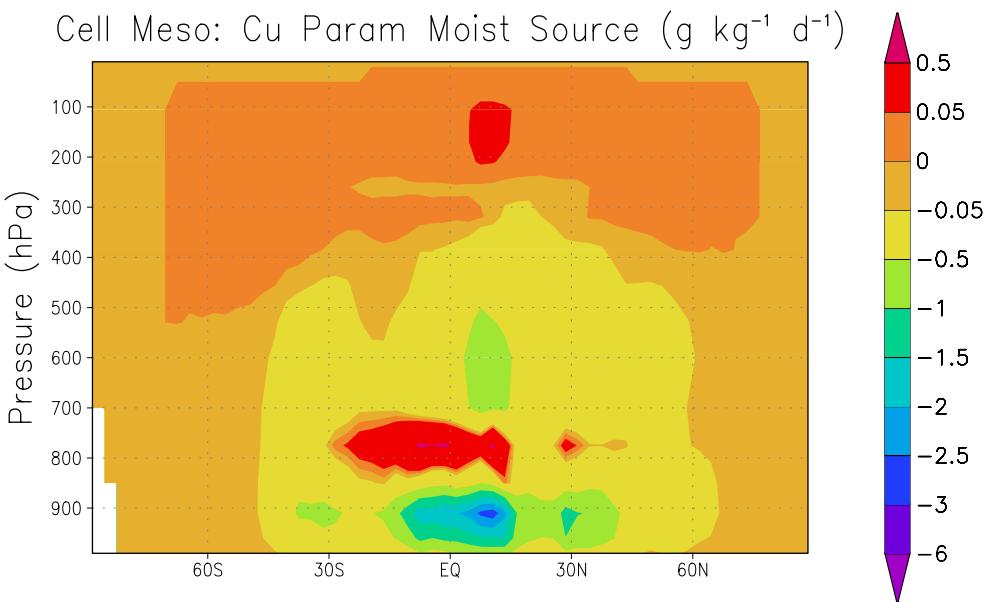


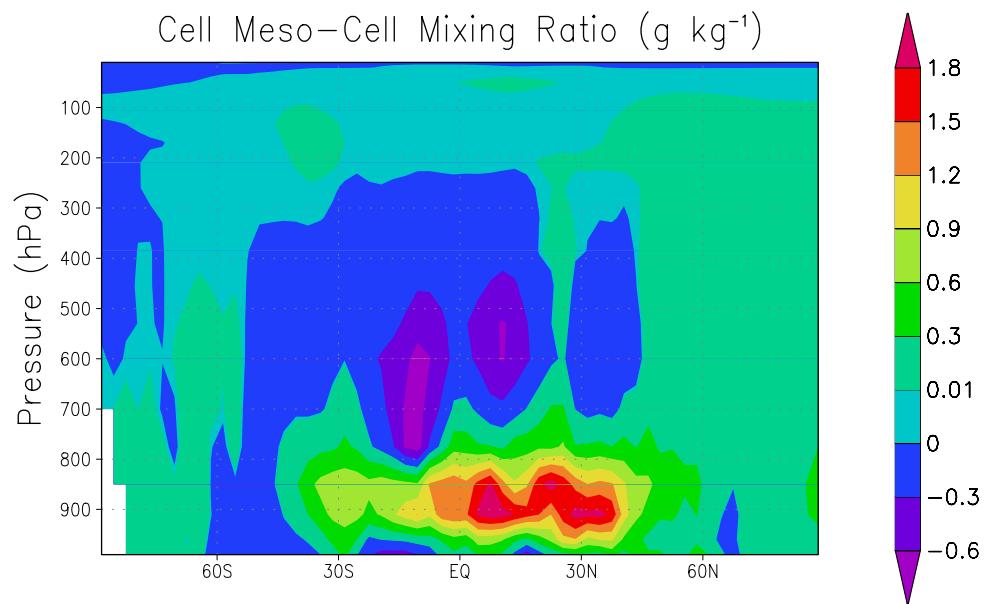
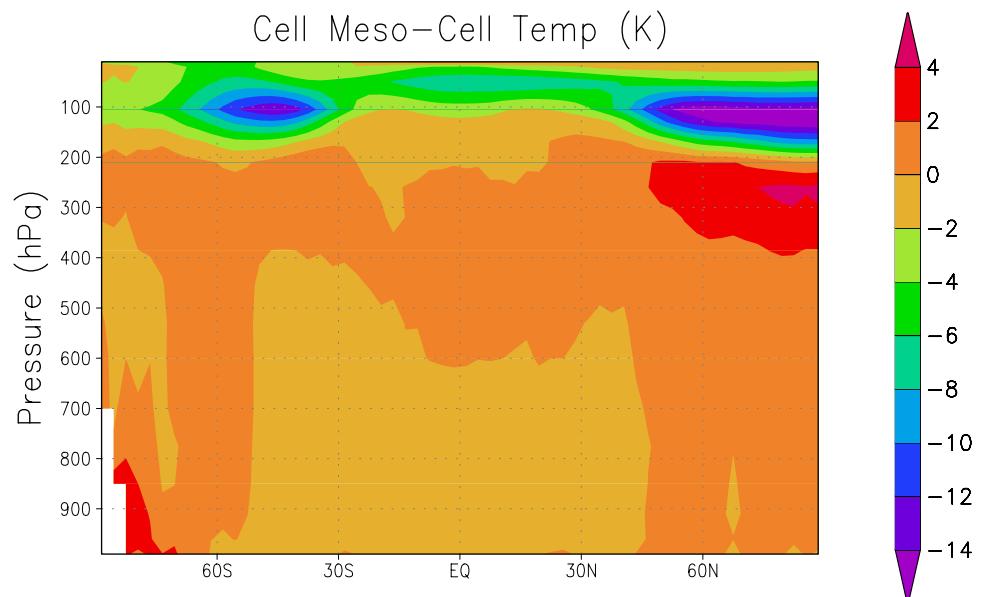
Cell Meso: Cu Param Heat Source ($K d^{-1}$)



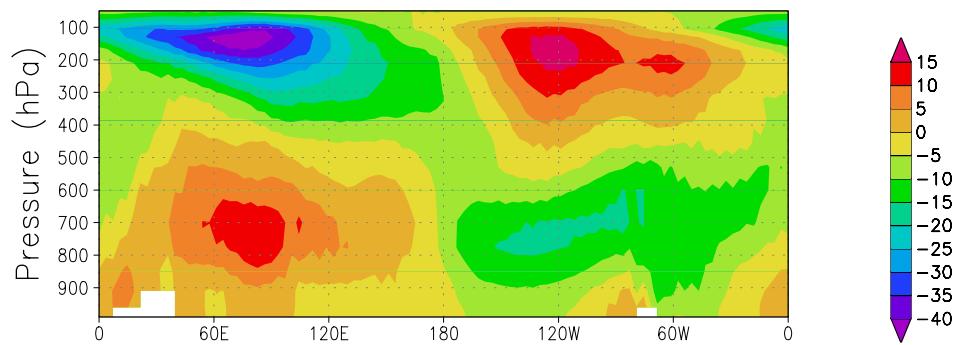
Cell: Cu Param Heat Source ($K d^{-1}$)



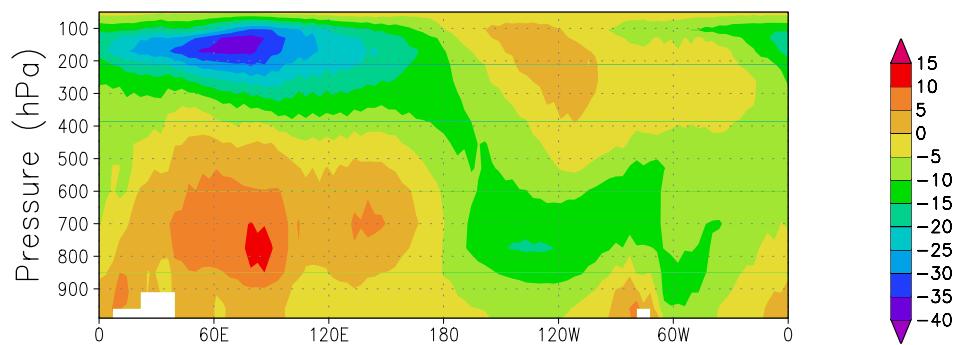




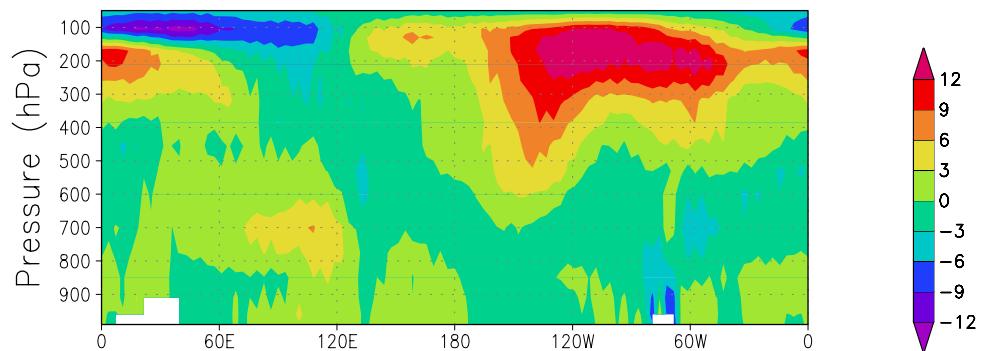
(a) Cell Meso u -5 5 (m/s)



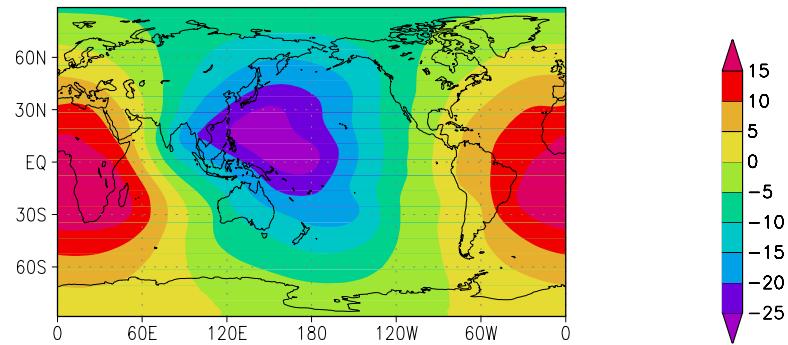
(b) Cell u -5 5 (m/s)



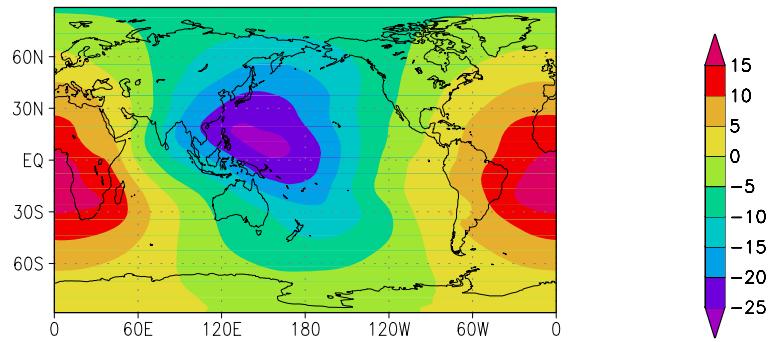
(c) Cell Meso–Cell u -5 5 (m/s)



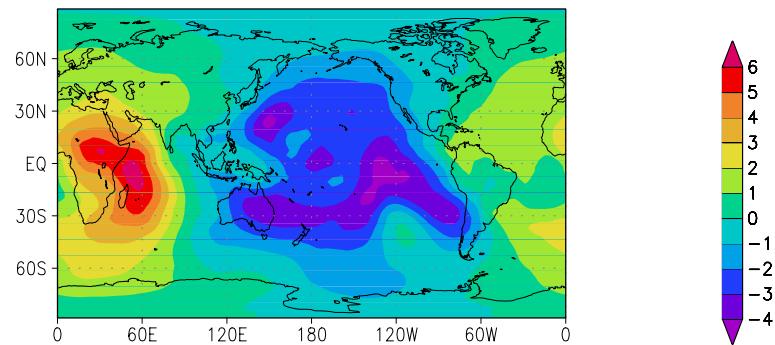
(a) Cell Meso: 210 hPa Vel Pot ($10^6 \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$)



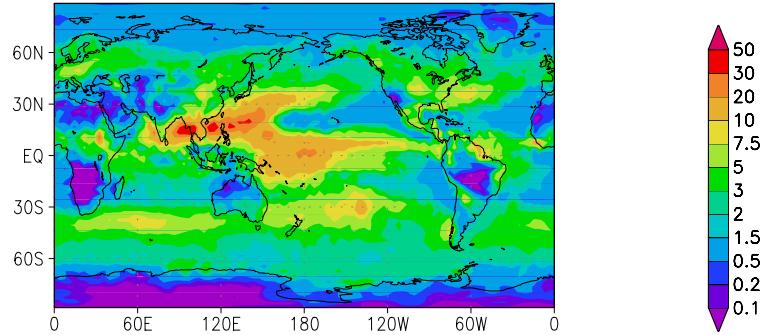
(b) Cell: 210 hPa Vel Pot ($10^6 \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$)



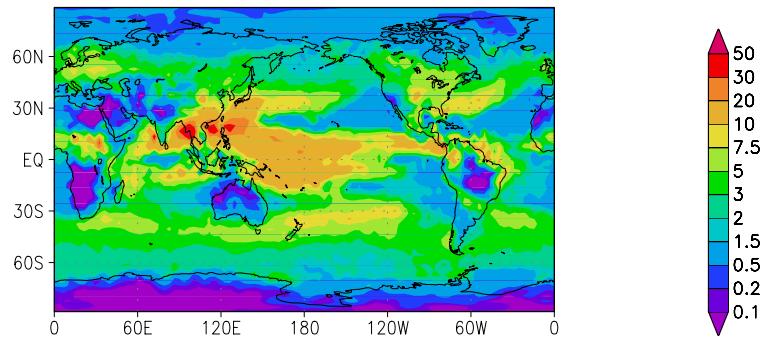
(c) Cell Meso–Cell 210 hPa Vel Pot ($10^6 \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$)



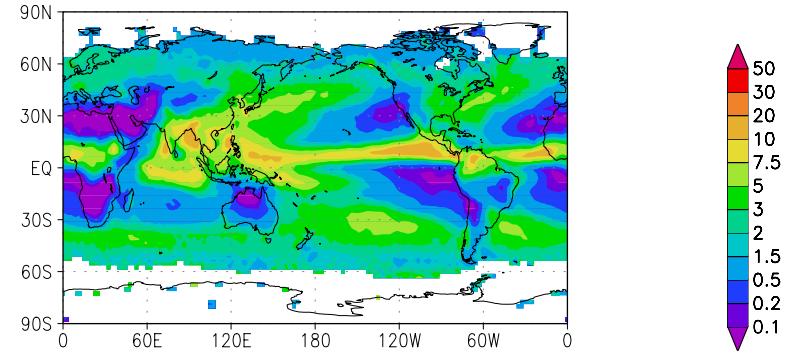
(a) Cell Meso: Total Precip (mm d⁻¹)



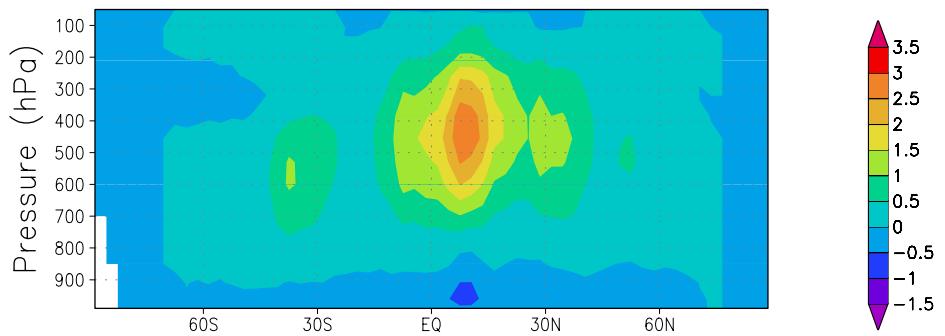
(b) Cell: Total Precip (mm d⁻¹)



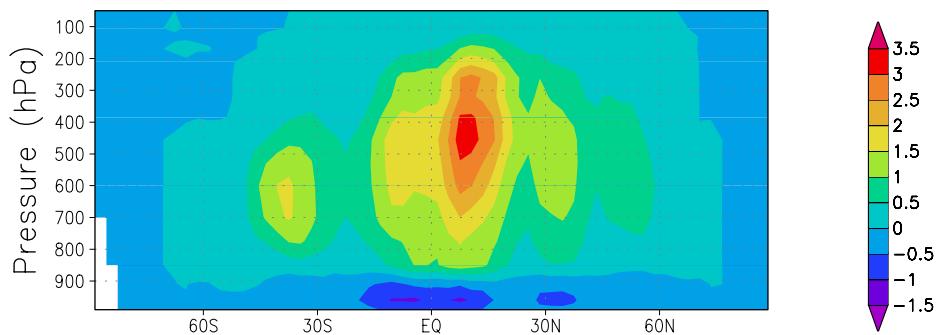
(c) GPCP JJA Precipitation (mm d⁻¹)



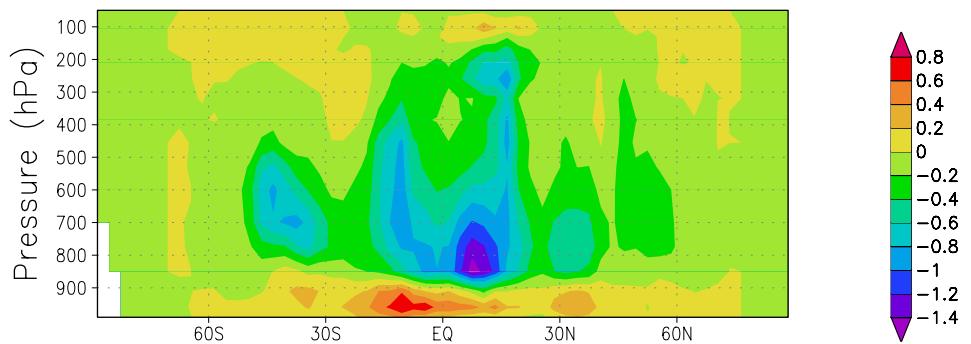
Cell Meso: Cu Par Heat Source ($K d^{-1}$)

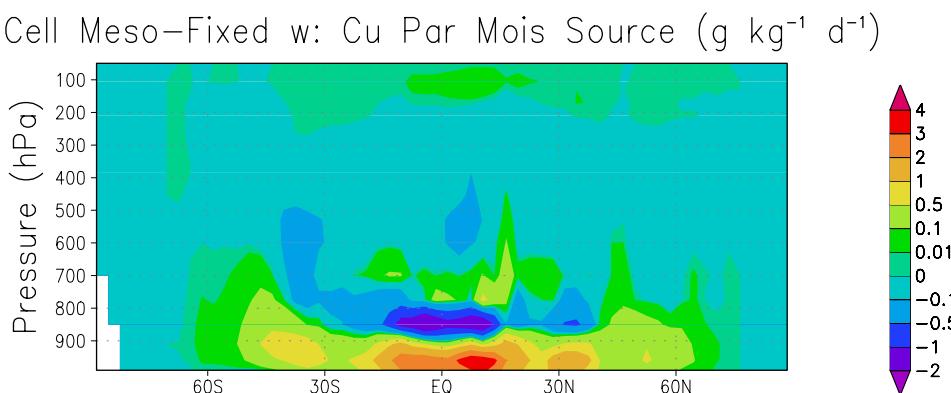
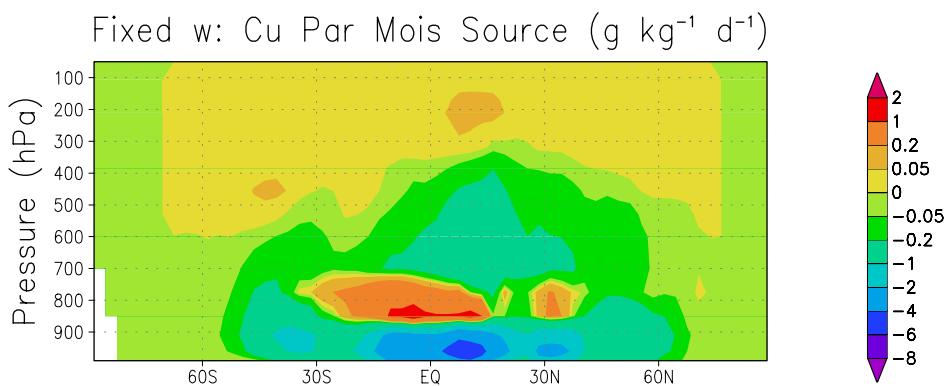
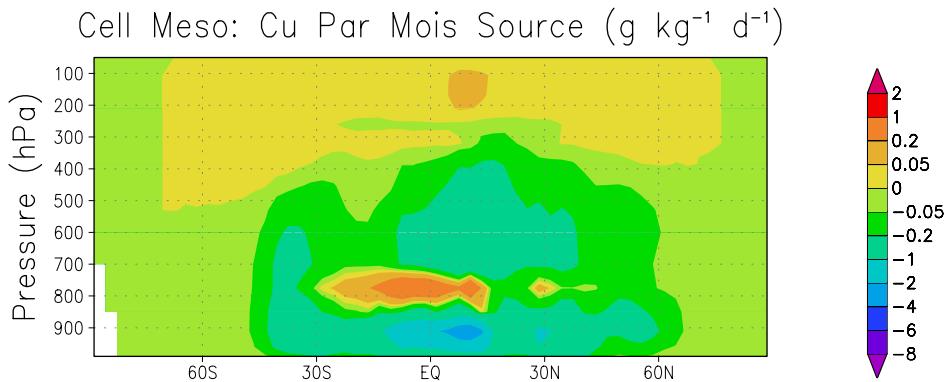


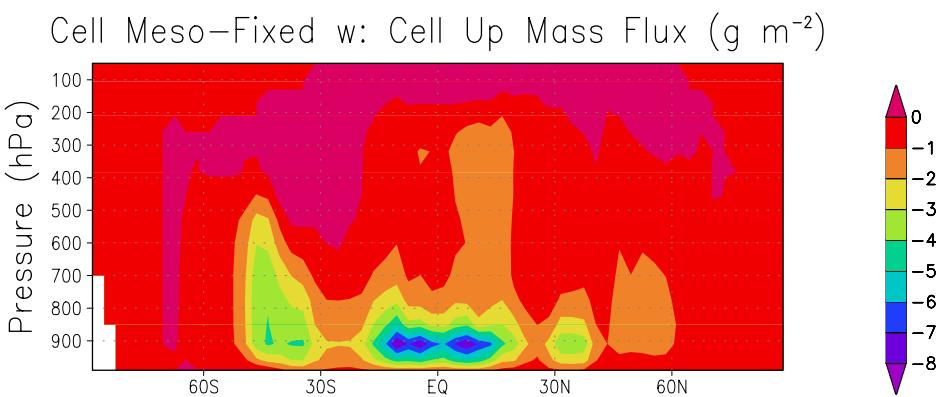
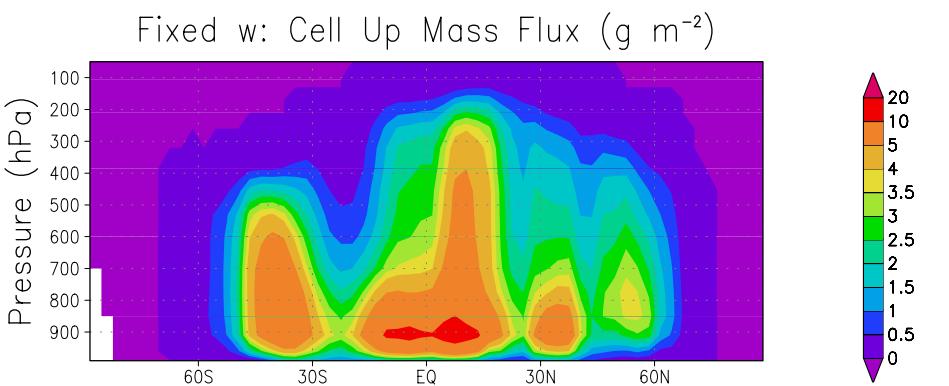
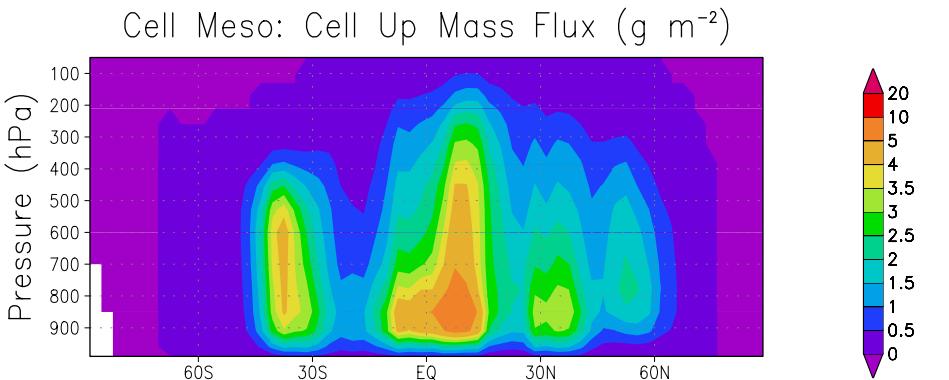
Fixed w: Cu Par Heat Source ($K d^{-1}$)

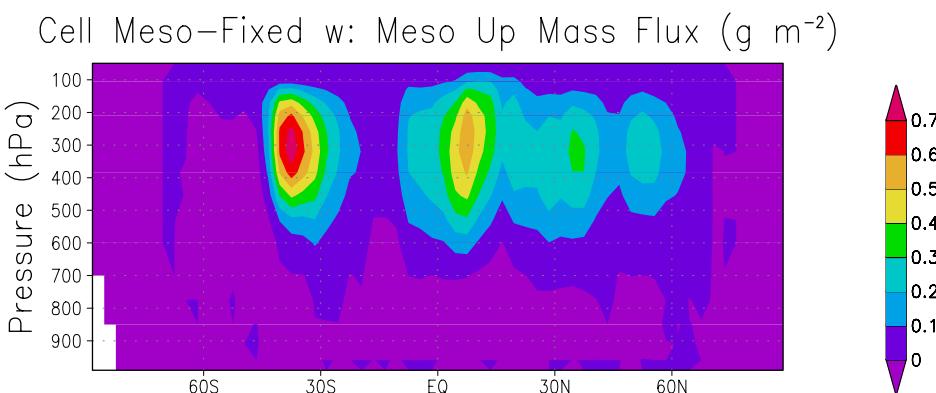
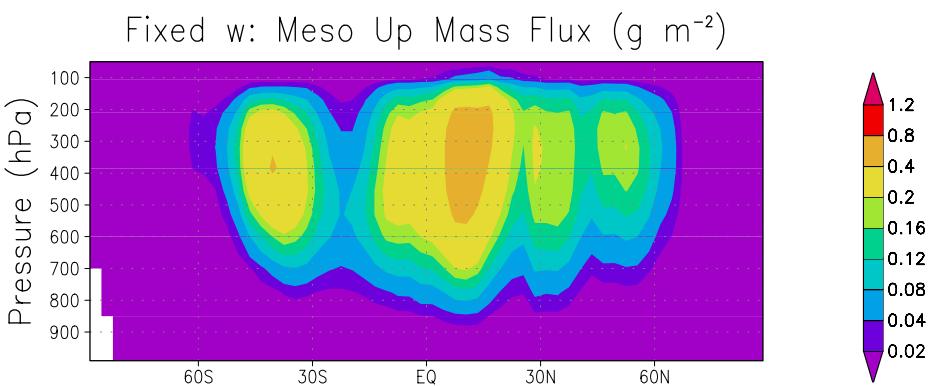
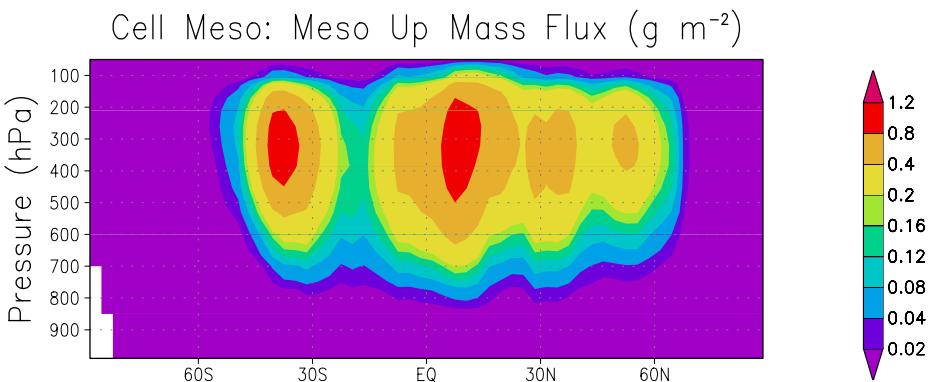


Cell Meso-Fixed w: Cu Par Heat Source ($K d^{-1}$)

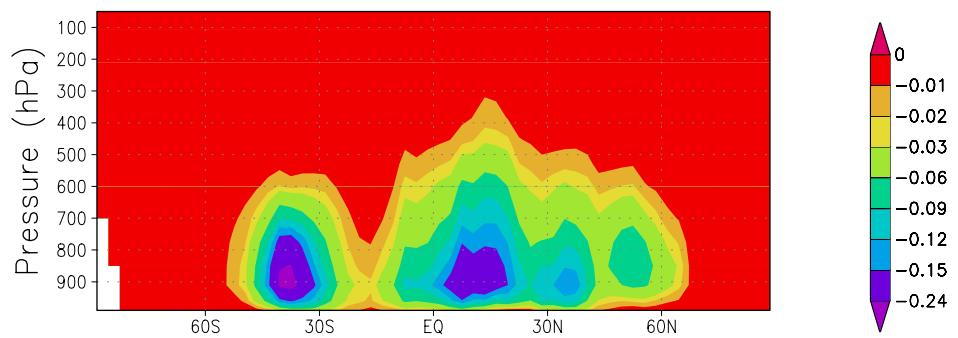




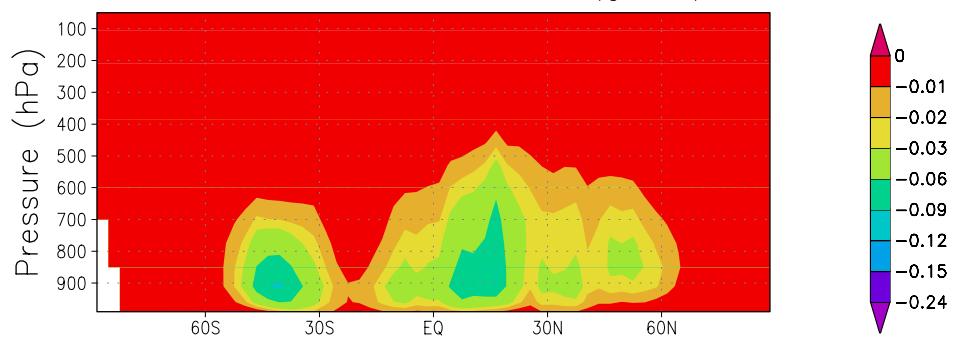




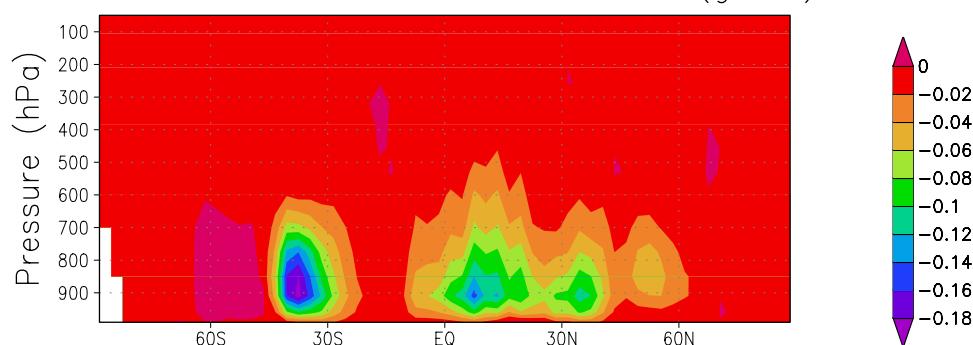
Cell Meso: Down Mass Flux (g m^{-2})



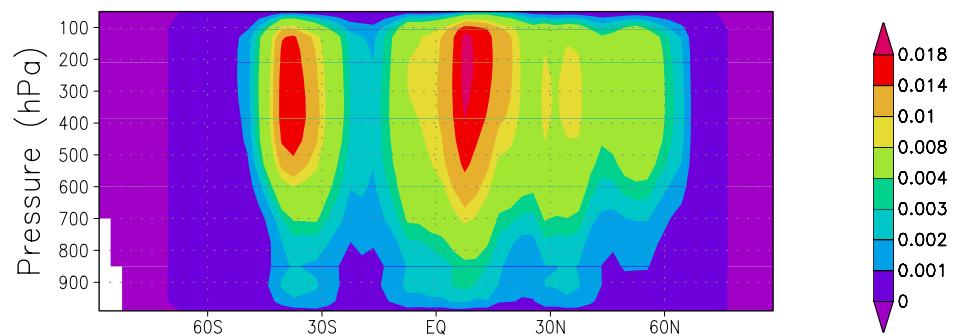
Fixed w: Down Mass Flux (g m^{-2})



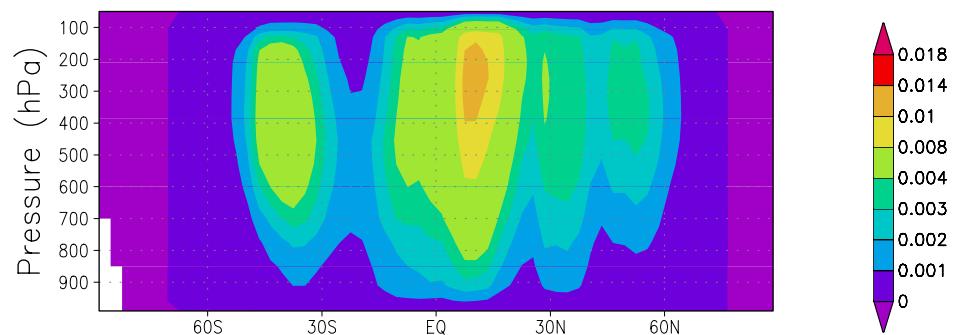
Cell Meso-Fixed w: Down Mass Flux (g m^{-2})



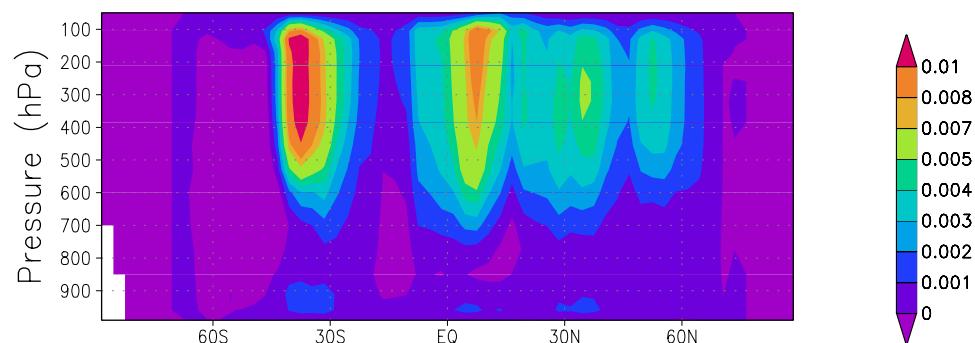
Cell Meso: Cu Fraction



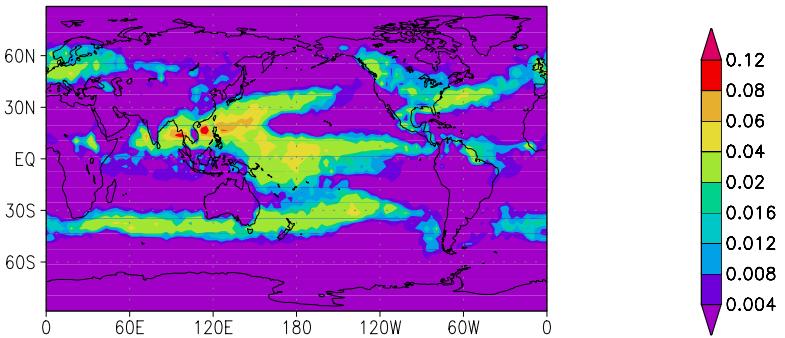
Fixed w: Cu Fraction



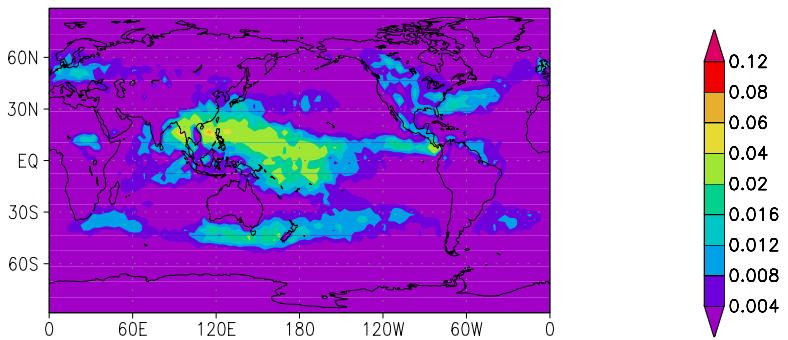
Cell Meso-Fixed w: Cu Fraction



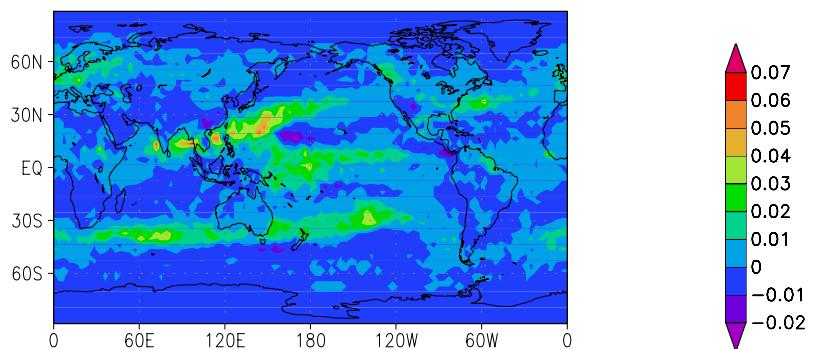
Cell Meso: Max Cu Fraction



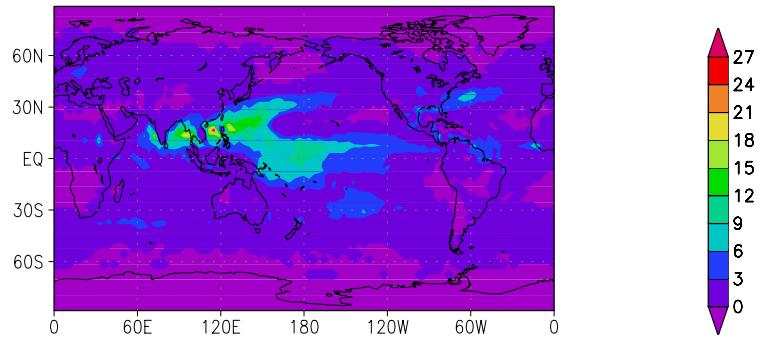
Fixed w: Max Cu Fraction



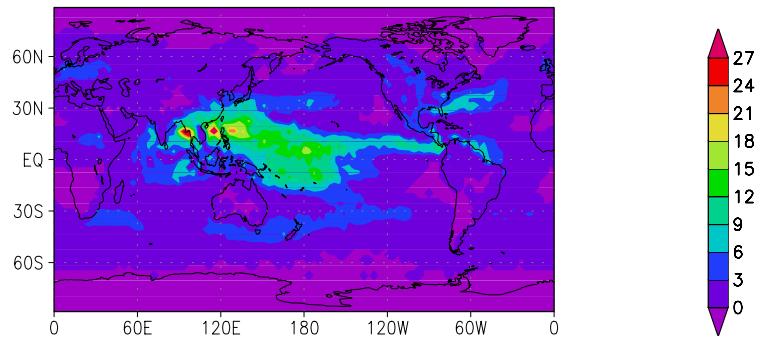
Cell Meso-Fixed w: Cu Fraction



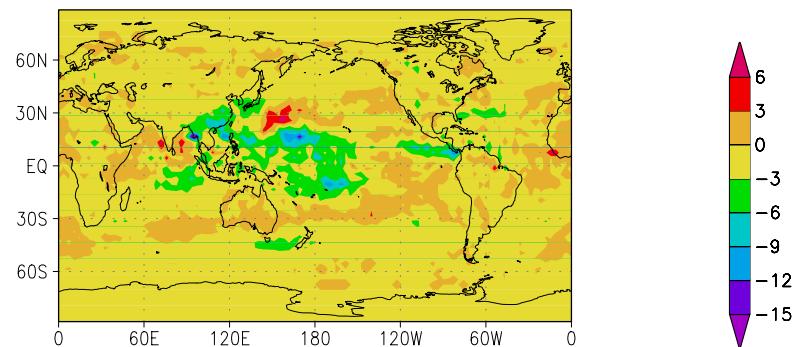
Cell Meso: Con Sys Precip (mm d^{-1})



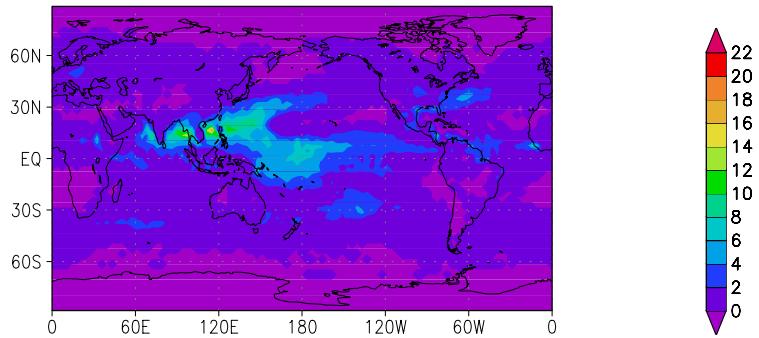
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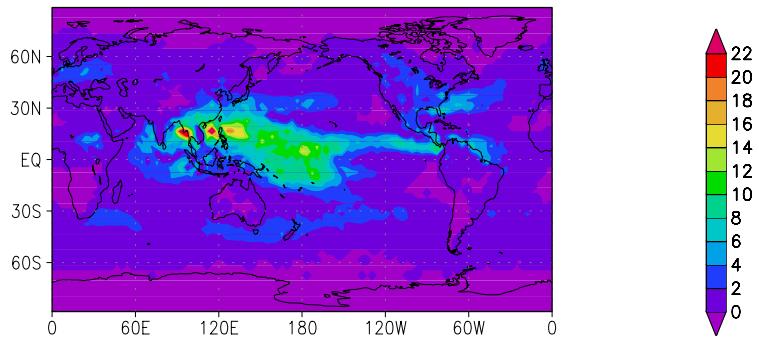
Cell Meso-Fixed w: Con Sys Precip (mm d^{-1})



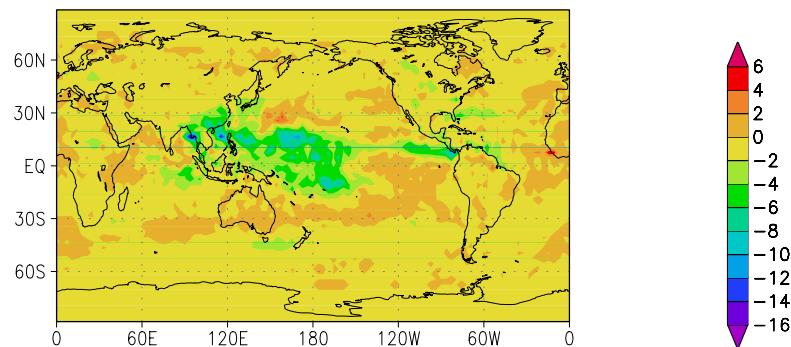
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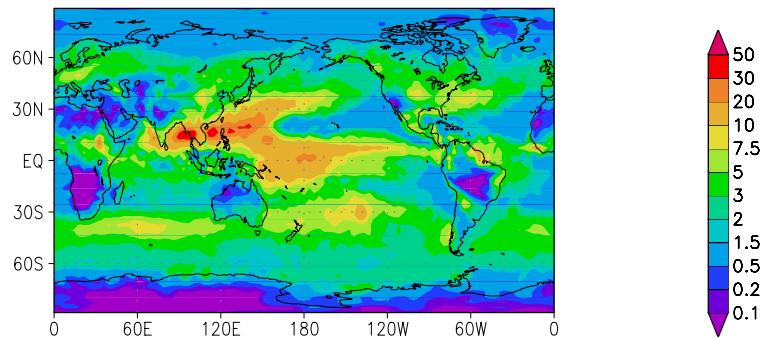
Fixed w: Cell Precip (mm d^{-1})



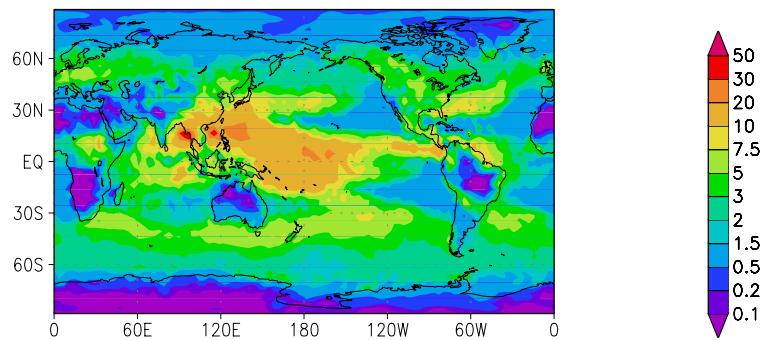
Cell Meso-Fixed w: Con Sys Precip (mm d^{-1})



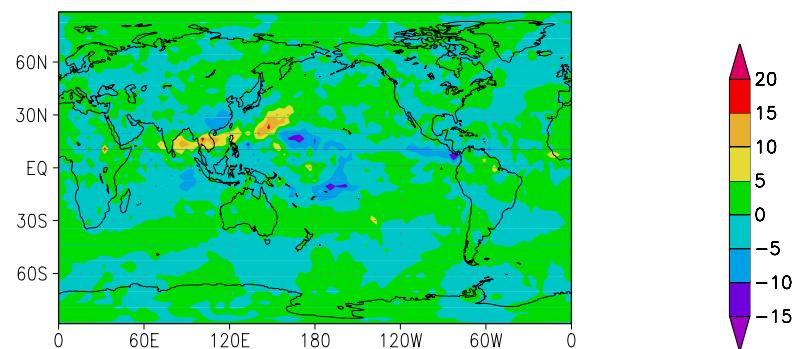
Cell Meso: Total Precip (mm d^{-1})



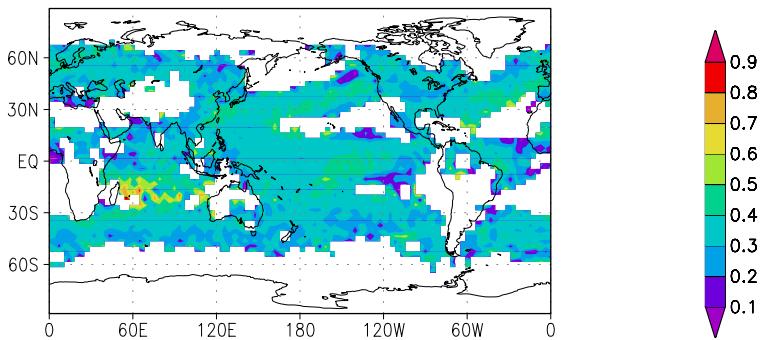
Fixed w: Total Precip (mm d^{-1})



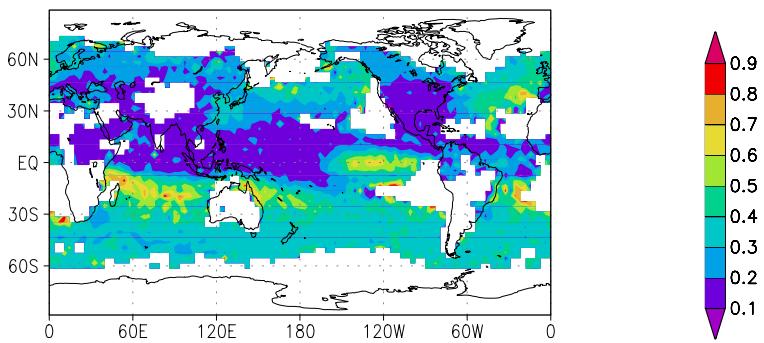
Cell Meso-Fixed w: Con Sys Precip (mm d^{-1})



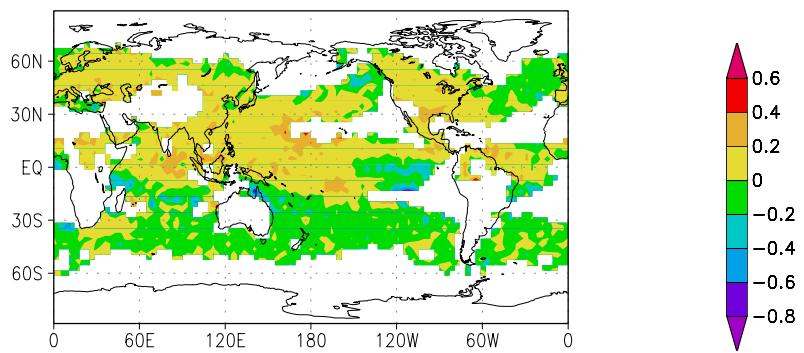
Cell Meso: Meso Frac



Fixed w: Meso Frac

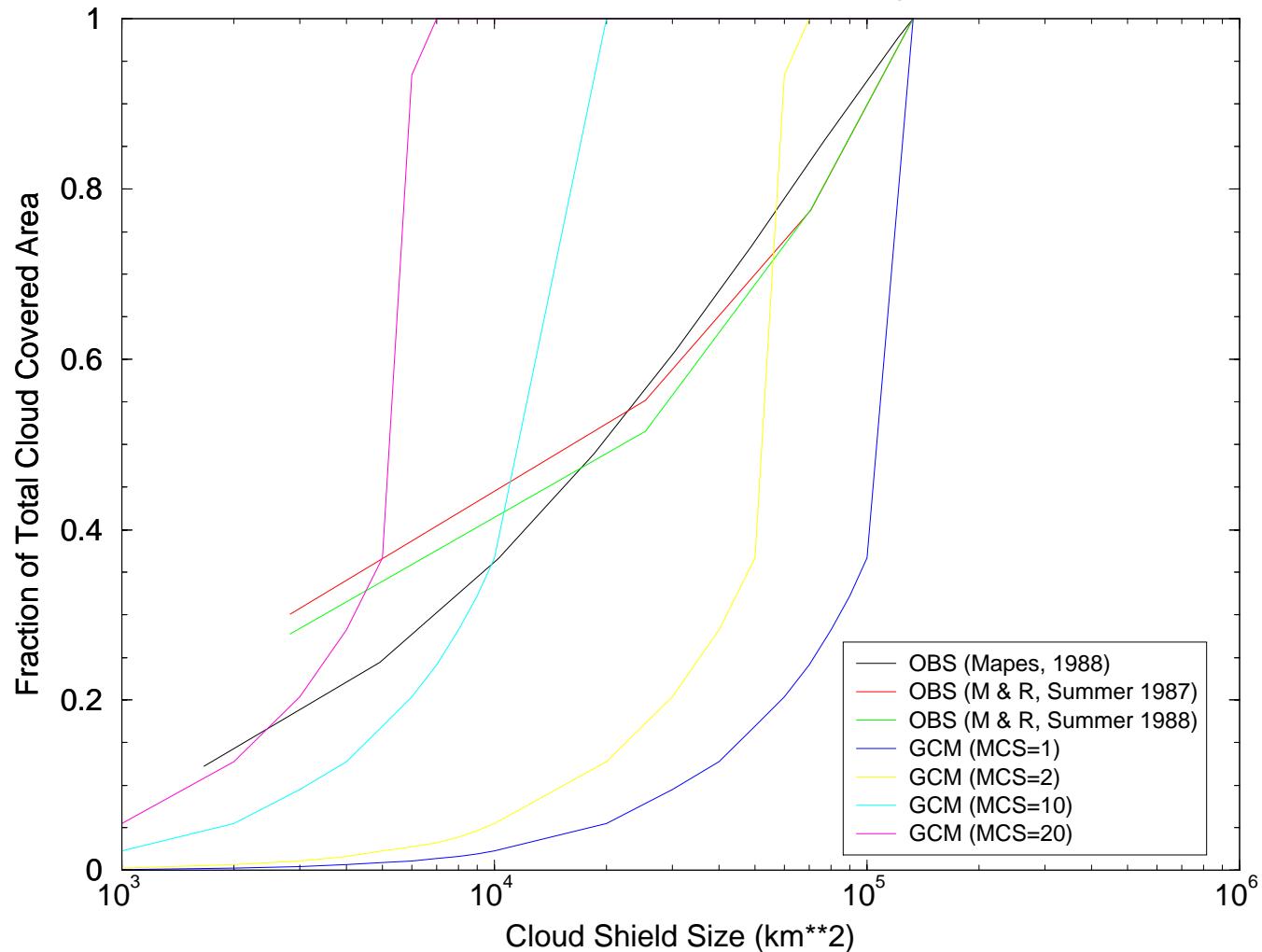


Cell Meso-Fixed w: Meso Frac



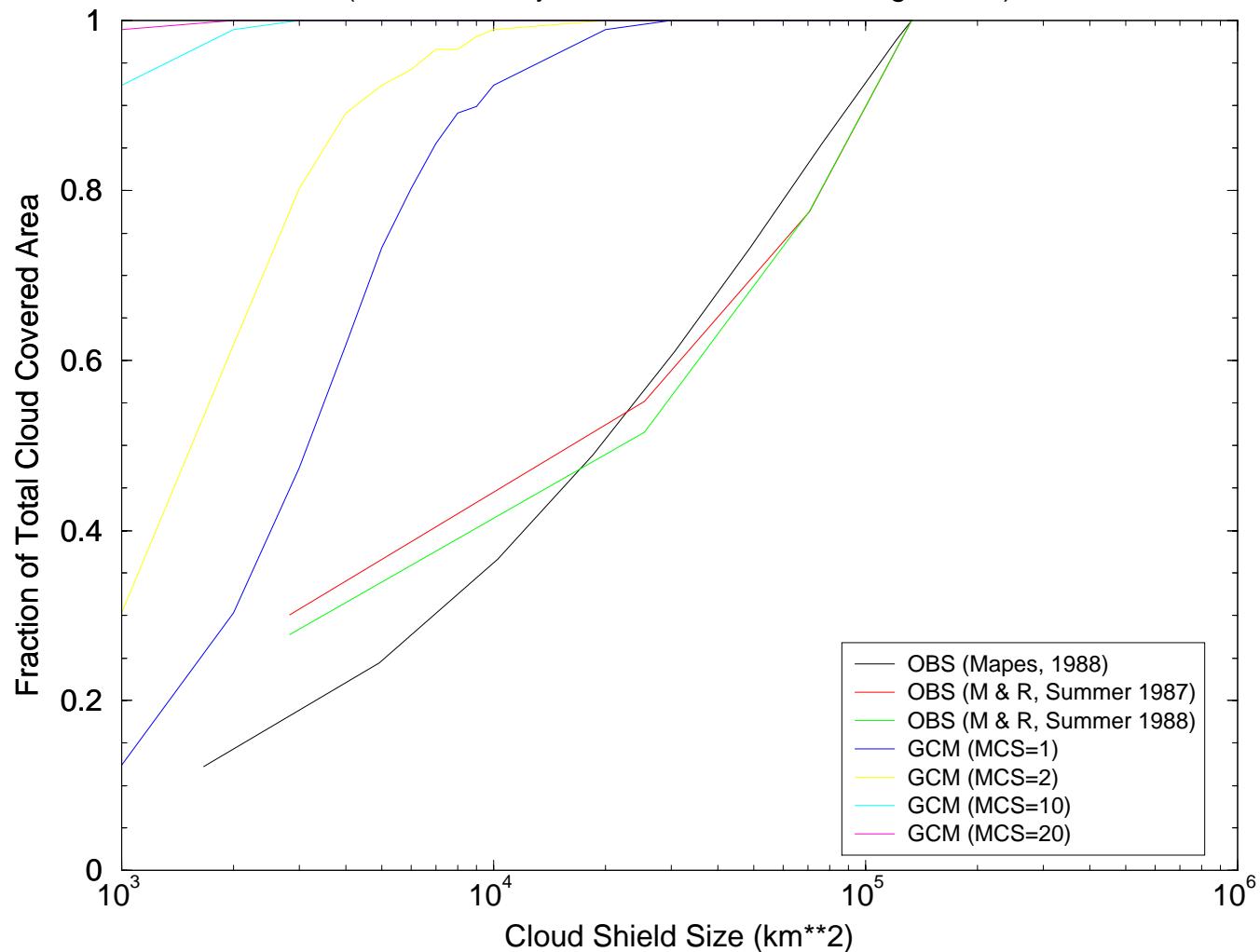
dnlco Accumulated Cloud Area for 208K

(OBS Data Adjusted for GCM maximum grid size)



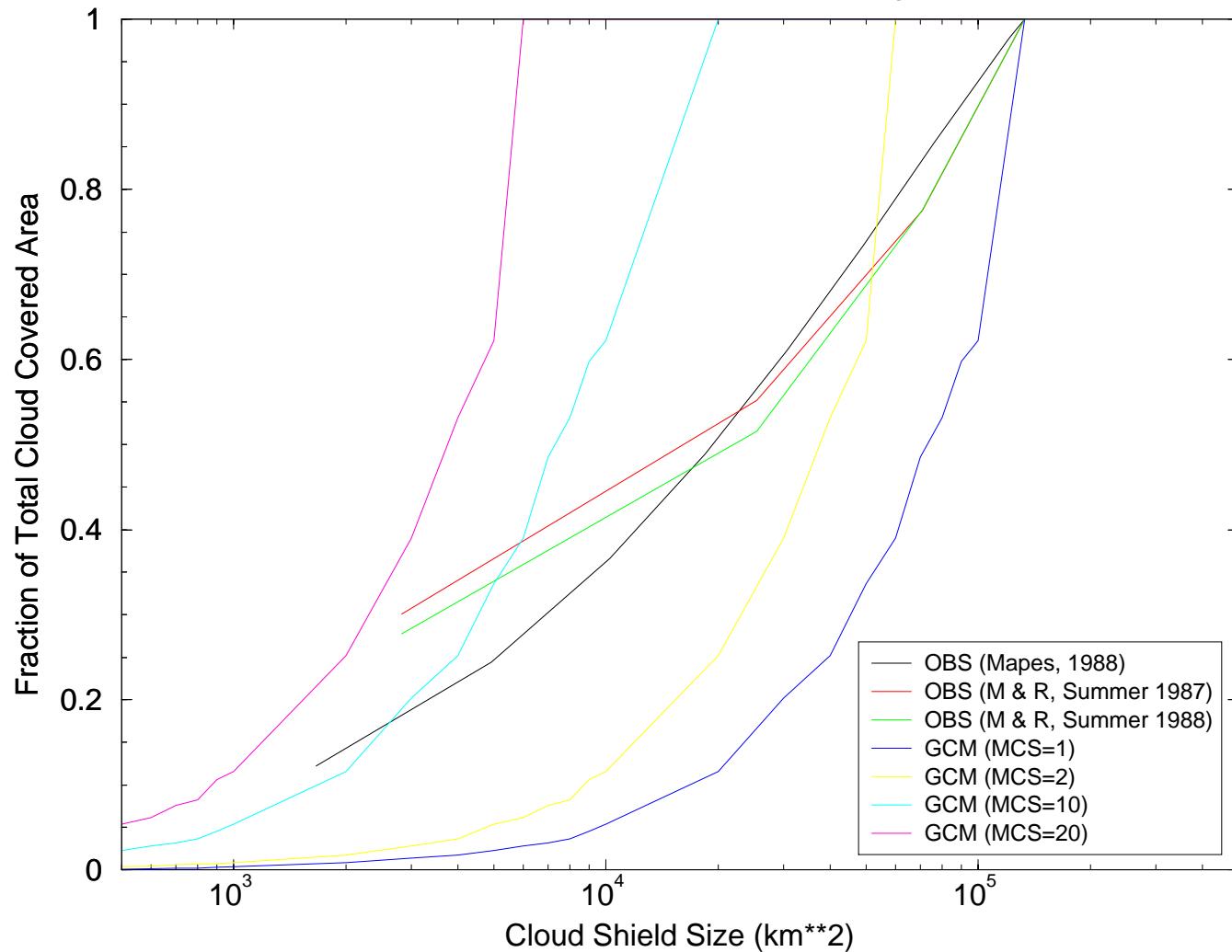
nomesa Accumulated Cloud Area for 208K

(OBS Data Adjusted for GCM maximum grid size)



nlconc Accumulated Cloud Area for 208K

(OBS Data Adjusted for GCM maximum grid size)



SUMMARY

Effects of Mesoscale Circulations:

- I. More middle-troposphere detrainment and less tracer transport to upper troposphere.**
- II. Heating concentrated at higher altitudes.**
- III. Moister upper troposphere.**
- IV. Stronger Walker circulation.**
- V. Sub-grid distribution of convective-system sizes realistic.**

Effects of Variable Cumulus Vertical Velocity:

- I. Heating concentrated at higher altitudes.**
- II. More moistening in PBL and upper troposphere.**
- III. Less mesoscale activity.**
- IV. Convective systems larger in spatial extent, larger cloud forcing.**